MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN

CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY

Mueang Chiang Mai, Thailand

AND NANJING AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY Nanjing, China

AND MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

East Lansing, Michigan, USA

1. PREAMBLE

This Memorandum of Understanding (hereinafter referred to as 'MOU') is made and entered into by and between Chiang Mai University (hereinafter referred to as 'CMU'), Nanjing Agricultural University (hereinafter referred to as "NAU") and Michigan State University (hereinafter referred to as 'MSU') in order to promote international research and academic exchanges among faculty, staff and students between these institutions, to jointly address global challenges in the areas of water-energy-food-land systems under a changing climate, social and economic environment in Asia. CMU, NAU and MSU (hereinafter referred to as 'the Parties') will endeavor to deepen international partnerships to co-generate knowledge and co-develop solutions to meet these challenges through research and academic exchanges including data sharing, joint publications, proposal developments and scholar exchanges.

2. BACKGROUND

2.1 Challenges in Asia: The highly diverse and dynamic ecological and social systems of the region present unique challenges for resource management in the 21st century. Asia's population is growing rapidly, increasingly concentrating in large urban centers with widening economic disparity. Given the expected impacts of climate change on the region's monsoon, as well as snowpack and glacial melt dynamics, these demographic trends pose unprecedented challenges and perhaps, opportunities at the nexus of water, energy, food (WEF) systems.

Of particular concern, here as elsewhere, is the expectation of increases in the frequency, duration, magnitude, and spatial extent of extreme climate. The grand challenge is to improve food, water, and energy security for the region, in the context of rapid environmental and social change. In order to adequately address challenges, it will require a broad, systems approach that is regional rather than constrained by national borders, that is integrative rather than narrow and issue-specific, and that deals realistically with the impact of rising economic aspirations in the context of climate change.

2.2. The Asia Hub Concept: The Asia Hub is an international initiative led by Michigan State University and Nanjing Agricultural University that builds on a long history of global partnerships with many institutions and on-going research collaboration with scientists and policy makers in many countries in Asia. The creation of the Asia Hub is a new mode of international collaboration: moving beyond individual effort to a coordinated, holistic system endeavor to co-

generate knowledge about and co-develop solutions to emerging challenges in an era of rapid globalization. With financial support from Nanjing Agricultural University and Michigan State University, the Asia Hub was formally launched in November 2017 at Nanjing Agricultural University with numerous institutions from within China and Southeast Asian countries. The Hub's initial focus is on the water, energy, food and land nexus in Monsoon Asia. The Asia Hub operates in concert with international programs including Future Earth in Asia, the Future Earth Core Project MAIRS, the Global Land Programme's (GLP) North America Nodal Office, as well as numerous regional networks in Asia.

The mission of the Asia Hub is to serve as a knowledge hub to address emerging challenges at the nexus of water, energy, food and land systems under a changing climatic and socio-economic environment in Asia, through innovative international partnerships and collaborative research and education. The Asia Hub fosters multidisciplinary collaboration through engaged research projects, exchanges of scholars and students, and training programs. The goal is to facilitate innovative international partnerships in the region to co-create knowledge for regional sustainable development.

3. OBJECTIVE

This MOU seeks to facilitate the implementation of the Asia Hub mission through collaborative research to share knowledge, techniques, data and information and research findings between the CMU, NAU and MSU. The collaboration is expected to provide a basis for the improved assessment, monitoring, and management of shared resources among the Lower Mekong member countries. The mutual goal is that any policy recommendations from the collaboration will contribute to science-based decision-making for sustainable basin management. Specifically, the main purpose of this MOU is to:

- a) Promote scholar exchanges and joint publications between CMU, NAU and MSU;
- b) Identify funding sources and develop joint proposals to address grand challenges in Asia to achieve the Asia Hub mission;
- c) Coordinate improved access to, and dissemination, of data, and information, as well findings of joint research undertakings;
- d) Improve the understanding of existing hydrological, ecological, and socio-economic conditions in order to better anticipate the impacts of dam construction and climate change;
- e) Identify and propose effective policy recommendations for sustainable and equitable water resource management and hydropower development; and
- f) Enhance local capacity for improved use of state-of-the-art data, methods, and technologies to build human capital to address regional water, energy, food nexus issues to support decision-making.

Before these activities can be implemented, all parties shall discuss the problems involved to the satisfaction of each party and enter into specific activity agreements based on the mutually agreed objectives and outcomes of the relationship.

4. SCOPE OF MOU

This MOU is not considered to be a contract creating legal and financial relationships between the parties. Rather, it is designed to facilitate and develop a genuine and mutually beneficial exchange process for teaching, research and outreach activities.

5. EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

All institutions subscribe to a policy of equal opportunity, non-discrimination and affirmative action. University programs, activities and facilities are available to all without regard to race, color, gender, religion, national origin, political persuasion, sexual orientation, marital status, disability, height, weight, veteran status, age or familial status.

6. TERM, AMENDMENT, AND TERMINATION

6.1 The MOU will become effective as of the date of signatures of all Parties for an initial duration of five years from the date of signing. It will thereafter be automatically renewed for succeeding terms of five years unless any Party gives written notice to the other parties at least six months prior to the expiration of any term of Party's intention not to renew. Activities in progress at the time of termination of this MOU shall be permitted to conclude as planned unless otherwise agreed.

6.2 This MOU may be amended only by the written consent of all parties.

7. CONTACTS

Each party shall designate a person or office to serve as liaison for implementing this MOU.

For MSU, the contact person will be:

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For CMU, the contact person will be:

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For NAU, the contact person will be:

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Title: Deputy Director, Office of International Relations Address: No. 1 Weigang, Nanjing, Jiangsu, China 210095

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8. **SIGNATURES** CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY NANJING AGRICULTURAL MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY UNIVERSITY N. Wantad Dr. Niwes Nantachit Dr. Feng Hu Dr. June Youatt President Vice President for Provost International Affairs Date: Date:____ Date: Dr. Sanchai Jaturasitha Dr. Jie Chen Dr. Steven Hanson Director, Science and Director, Office of Associate Provost & Dean, **Technology Research** International Relations International Studies and Institute, Chiang Mai **Programs** University Date:____ Date:_____ Date:__

Science

Dr. Rachel T.A. Croson Dean, College of Social

Date: 5-6-19